

Lyng Church of England Primary Academy Cherry class long term plan 2024/25



	Autumn I	Autumn 2	Spring I	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
	Wed 4th Sept - Thurs 24 th Oct	Mon 4 th Nov — Fri 20 th Dec	Mon 6 th Jan – Fri 14 th Feb	Mon 24 th Feb — Fri 4th April	Weds 23rd April — Fri 23 rd May	Mon 2 nd June — Tues 22 nd July
Theme	It's good to be me	Superhero's and celebrations	All around the world	Once upon a time	The great outdoors	Water, water, everywhere
Focus topics/ Lines of inquiry	Starting school My family Pets My body House and homes Routines/class charter Harvest	Emergency services /people who help us Autumn Autumn walk signs of Autumn Light & dark Festivals of light - Diwali, Hanukkah, Christmas Bon fire night	Countries Winter Winter walk signs of Winter Polar regions (Artic, north pole) Lunar New Year Travel Transport and journeys	Traditional tales Alternate tales Spring Spring walk signs of spring	Growing Farming Wildlife/life cycles Animals Minibeasts Ourselves growing/human life cycle	By the seaside Oceans Rivers Environment Sea creatures Summer
Values	Generosity	Compassion	Courage Hope	Forgiveness	Friendship Responsibility	Respect
RE	Harvest Yom Kipper, Rosh Hashanah, Navratri	Advent Christmas Diwali Hanukkah	Epiphany Candlemas	Lent Easter Eid al-Fitr Ramadan	Pentecost Vesak (Buddha Day)	Trinity Shavuot Hajj
Core texts	Who are you? — Smriti Halls Big feelings- Rebekah Ballagh	Supertato — Sue Hendra Superworm — Julia Donaldson	Handa's Surprise - Eileen Browne Emma Jane's aeroplane — Katie Haworth	Goldilocks and the three bears- Three little pigs -	Caterpillar Butterfly — Vivian French The hungry caterpillar — Eric Carle	Gigantic - Rob Biddulph Once upon a raindrop - James Carter
Satellite texts	This is me - George Webster & Claire Taylor I like bees, I don't like honey — Sam Bishop The colour monster goes to school — Anna Llenas Our class is a family — Shannon Olsen Be you — Karl Newson Monty the Manatee — Natalie Pritchard	Hello Autumn — Jo Lindley Zog and the flying doctors — Julia Donaldson The leaf thief — Alice Hemming Sweep — Louise Greig Twas the night before Christmas — Clement Clarke Moore (Poetry)	Tree — Britta Teckentrup Dear Earth — Isabel Otter The very long sleep — Polly Noakes The Gruffalos child — Julia Donaldson One snowy night — Nick Butterworth Non-fiction books linked to countries around the world/cultural books	Dear Fairy Godmother — Michel Rosen Goldilocks (Alternative versions) — Allan Ahlberg Jack and the beanstalk — Richard Walker The Little Red Hen	Betsy Bug love saves the bees — Catherine Jacob Oi Frog — Kes Grey Luna loves gardening - Fiona Lumbers Farmer Duck by Martin Waddell Non-fiction books linked to mini beats/life cycles	The big book of the blue — Yuva Xommer Tidy — Emily Gravett Pirates in pyjamas — Caroline Crowe Somebody swallowed Stanley — Sarah Roberts The fish who could wish — Johr Bush
Experiences/Wow moments	Introduction of class bear Sharing treasure hunt bags	Visit from fire engine, police car, ambulance	Number day 7 th Feb Children's mental health week 3rd- 9th Feb Food tasting different cultures Videos from around the world Lunar New Year 29 th January	World book day 6 th March Science week 'Adapt & change' – 7th-16th March Hatching chicks Shrove Tuesday/pancake day 4 th March	Farm visit Visit to local woods/park for picnic Caterpillar transformation Growing a plant Earth day 22 nd April	Themed days/holidays Immersive ocean experience
Family involvement/enrichment opportunities	Home visits All about me booklet Phonics workshop Harvest festival –Church Parent's evening	Remembrance Day Nativity Christingle — Church	Maths café Family holiday photo display	Parent's evening Mother's Day 30 th March Easter service – Church	Reading café Baby photos for display	Sport's day Father's Day 15 th June
Assessment /Impact	Reception Baseline Assessment (RBA) No later than 18 th Oct YR Baseline Assessment and initial GLD predictions	Teacher Assessment and GLD predictions Prior to 13th December 2024 Arbor 'End of Autumn Term'		Teacher Assessment and GLD predictions Prior to 28th March 2025 Arbor 'End of Spring'		Early Years Foundation Stage Profile (EYFSP no later than 30th June in that term

	A.I., 'C+ + [. + '	I		I	I	YR EYFS ELG Teacher
	Arbor 'Start of reception'					Assessment and end of summer term 2 TAs 2nd - 23rd June 2025 ELG TAs into Arbor then CTF t
						LA via Any Comms Plus Arbor ELG TA 'EYFS Judgement' Arbor FSP TA 'End
						Reception' TAs in Arbor to inform transition into YI
Role play theme/enhancements	Home corner	Home corner/Santa's workshop	Travel agents Train station	Hansel & Gretel house	Garden centre Farm shop	Under the sea caf é Ice cream shop
Communication and language PE/fine/gross motor skills	Settling in activities and carpet times. Nursery rhymes. Emotions and feelings. Adults modelling language throughout the day "Thank you!" "Good morning!" "How are you?" "Please could you pass me?" Individual speech assessments (Early talk boost/Wellcomm)	Links to festivals children's experiences, talking about shared experiences. Songs — Nativity and Christmas songs. Listening to stories and developing vocabulary. Good listening skills. Sharing weekend news	Listen to stories to build familiarity, understanding and increase vocabulary. Ability to speak in sentences using language to develop relationships. Retelling a story using story language. Asking how and why questions Sharing Christmas holiday news.	Sustained focus when listening to a story. Describing events in detail using connectives. Understanding and using question words such as what, where, who Sharing weekend news. Gross Motor	Retelling stories with an increased knowledge of story language and vocabulary. Relate the stories they have listened in their lives and their role-play. Make up their own stories with beginning, middle and end. Sharing Easter holiday news Gross Motor	Able to talk about own abilities i positive way. Listen and respond to what they hear. Make comments about what they have heard. Holding conversation back and forth exchanges. Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions Use recently introduced vocabulate from stories, non-fiction, rhymological and poems when appropriate. Sharing experiences from their lives are constant of the constant of
1 L7 Jules gross motor skills	Ball skills— throwing and catching. Crates play— climbing. Skipping ropes in outside area dance related activities. Provide a range of wheeled resources for children to balance, sit or ride on, or pull and push. Two—wheeled balance bikes and pedal bikes. Fine Motor Dough activities. Daily name writing activities. Threading, cutting, weaving, playdough, Finger Gym activities. Manipulate objects with good fine motor skills. Show preference for dominant hand. Draw lines and circles using gross motor movements. Hold pencil/paint brush beyond whole hand grasp. Pencil Grip — encourage tripod grip.	Ball skills- throwing and catching. Crates play- climbing. Skipping ropes in outside area dance related activities. Provide a range of wheeled resources for children to balance, sit or ride on, or pull and push. Two-wheeled balance bikes and pedal bikes. Fine Motor Daily name/CVC writing activities. Threading, cutting, weaving, playdough, Finger Gym activities. Develop muscle tone to put pencil pressure on paper. Use tools to effect changes to materials. Show preference for dominant hand Engage children in structured activities: guide them in what to draw, write or copy. Teach and model correct letter formation.	Ball skills – aiming, dribbling, pushing, throwing & catching, patting, or kicking. Provide a wide range of activities to support a broad range of abilities. Dance /moving to music. Gymnastics / Balance. Fine Motor Daily name/CVC writing activities. Threading, cutting, weaving, playdough, Finger Gym activities. Begin to form letters correctly. Handle tools, objects, construction and malleable materials with increasing control. Encourage children to draw freely. Holding Small Items / Button Clothing / Cutting with Scissors.	Balance- children moving with confidence dance related activities Provide opportunities for children to, spin, rock, tilt, fall, slide and bounce. Fine Motor Daily name/CVC writing activities. Threading, cutting, weaving, playdough, Finger Gym activities. Hold pencil effectively with comfortable grip Forms recognisable letters most correctly formed.	Obstacle activities children moving over, under, through and around equipment. Encourage children to be highly active and get out of breath several times every day. Provide opportunities for children to, spin, rock, tilt, fall, slide and bounce. Dance / moving to music. Fine Motor Daily name/CVC/sentence writing activities. Threading, cutting, weaving, playdough, Finger Gym activities. Develop pencil grip and letter formation continually Use one hand consistently for fine motor tasks. Cut along a straight line with scissors / Start to cut along a curved line, like a circle / Draw a cross.	Races/team games involving gros motor movements dance related activities. Gymnastics/Balance Negotiate space and obstacles safe with consideration for themselve and others. Demonstrate strength balance and coordination when playing. Move energetically, such a running, jumping, dancing, hoppin skipping and climbing. Fine Motor Holding a pencil effectively in preparation for fluid writing using the tripod grip. Threading, cutting weaving, playdough, Fine Motor acti000000000vities. Form letters correctly Copy a square Beg to draw diagonal lines, like in a triangle / Start to colour inside the lines of a picture Start to draw pictures that are recognisable / Build things with smaller linking blocks, such as Duplo or Lego.
Personal, social and emotional development – Jigsaw	Being Me in My World 'Who am I and how do I fit?'	Celebrating Difference Respect for similarity and difference. Anti-bullying and being unique	Dreams and Goals Aspirations, how to achieve goals and understanding the emotions that go with this	Healthy Me Being and keeping safe and healthy	Relationships Building positive, healthy relationships	Changing Me Coping positively with change

development — Self regulation		3 3 3	, ,	5 5	5	ate on a task * Applying personalise
	3	3	 Thinking before acting. * Able to cur 			e ability to persist and persevere.
Personal, social and emotional	New Beginnings. See themselves as a	Getting on and falling out. How to	Good to be me. Feelings. Learning	Relationships. What makes a good	Looking after others. Friendships.	Taking part in sports day. Winni
development — Managing self	valuable individual. Being me in my	deal with anger Emotions. Self -	about qualities and differences.	friend? Healthy me. Random acts	Dreams and Goals. Show resilience	and losing. Changing me – Look
	world. Class Rule Rules and Rou-	Confidence Build constructive and	Celebrating differences Identify	of Kindness. Looking after pets.	and perseverance in the face of	how far I've come!
	tines. Supporting children to build	respectful relationships. Ask chil-	and moderate their own feelings so-	Looking After our Planet. Give	challenge. Discuss why we take	
	relationships.	dren to explain to others how they	cially and emotionally. Encourage	children strategies for staying calm	turns, wait politely, tidy up after	
		thought about a problem or an emo-	them to think about their own feel-	in the face of frustration. Talk	ourselves and so on	
		tion and how they dealt with it.	ings and those of others by giving	them through why we take turns,		
			explicit examples of how others	wait politely, tidy up after ourselves		
			might feel in particular scenarios.	and so on.		
Personal, social and emotional		5 5 1	h the adults and their peers. They will	3	3	3
elopment — Building relationships		<u> </u>	an important role in the Reception year			3
Maths — White Rose	Establish maths through routines	lt's Me 1, 2, 3	Alive in 5 Introduce zero	Building 9 and 10 Find 9 and	To 20 and beyond Build num-	Sharing and grouping Explo
	(tens frame buses, 100 days in	Find I, 2 and 3	Find 0 to 5	IO	bers beyond 10 (10-13)	sharing
	school, calendar activities)	Subitise I, 2 and 3	Subitise 0 to 5	Compare numbers to 10	Continue patterns beyond 10	Sharing
	Matala alaisata	Represent I, 2 and 3	Represent 0 to 5	Represent 9 and 10	(IO-I3)	Explore grouping
	Match objects	l more	l more	Conceptual subitising to 10	Build numbers beyond 10 (14-	Grouping
	Match pictures and objects	l less	l less	l more	20)	Even and odd sharing
	, , , ,	Composition of 1, 2 and 3	Composition	l less	Continue patterns beyond 10	Play with and build double
	ldentify a set	Cinalas and tuiandas Idantifi.	Conceptual subitising to 5	Composition to 10	(14-20)	Visualisa build and man
	Sort objects to a type	Circles and triangles Identify and name circles and triangles	Mass and Capacity Compare	Bonds to 10 (2 parts)	Verbal counting beyond 20	Visualise, build and map
	Explore sorting techniques	3	mass	Make arrangements of 10	Verbal counting patterns	Identify units of repeating p
	Create sorting rules	Compare circles and triangles	Find a balance	Bonds to 10 (3 parts)	⊔	terns
	Compare amounts	Shapes in the environment	Explore capacity	Doubles to 10 (find a double)	How many now? (I week) Add more	Create own pattern rules
	Talk about measure and pat-	Describe position	Compare capacity	Doubles to 10 (make a double)		Explore own pattern rules
	terns	I, 2, 3, 4 , 5	C: 6 7 9 (2 l)	Explore even and odd	How many did 1 add?	Replicate and build scenes a
	Compare size	Find 4 and 5	Growing 6, 7, 8 (2 weeks)		Take away	constructions
	Compare mass	Subitise 4 and 5	Find 6, 7 and 8	Explore 3D shapes	How many did I take away?	Visualise from different po
	Compare capacity	Represent 4 and 5	Represent 6, 7, and 8	Recognise and name 3D shapes		tions
	Explore simple patterns	' I more	I more	Find 2D shapes within 3D		Describe positions
	Copy and continue simple pat-	l less	l less	shapes	Manipulate, compose and de-	Give instructions to build
	terns	Composition of 4 and 5	Composition of 6, 7 and 8	Use 3D shapes for tasks	compose Select shapes for a	Explore mapping
	Create simple patterns	Composition of 1-5	Make pairs-odd and even	3D shapes in the environment	purpose	Represent maps with mode
	Greate surrepte patrior vis	1	Double to 8 (find a double)	Identify more complex patterns	Rotate shapes	Create own maps from fan
		Shapes with 4 sides Identify	Double to 8 (make a double)	Copy and continue patterns	Manipulate shapes	iar places
		and name shapes with 4 sides	Combine 2 groups	Patterns in the environment	Explain shape arrangements	Create own maps and plar
		Combine shapes with 4 sides	Conceptual subitising		Compose shapes	from story situations
		Shapes in the environment	Length, Height and Time		Decompose shapes	Make connections
		My day and night	Explore length		Copy 2D shape pictures	Deepen understanding
			Compare length		Find 2D shapes within 3D	Patterns and relationship
			Explore height		shapes	'
			Compare height			
			Talk about time			
			Order and sequence time			
			·			
Literacy (word reading)	Linking sounds to letters – Picture	Begin to read words by sound	Introducing di-graphs.	Begin to read simple sentences.	Read and understand simple	Reading and understanding
	cards	blending.	Phonic Sounds: RWI Differentiated	Phonic Sounds: RWI Differentiated	sentences.	sentences
	Phonic Sounds: RWI Set I whole	Phonic Sounds: RWI set I recap,	groups / Ditties.	groups.	Phonic Sounds: RWI Differentiated	with fluency including some
	class.	special friends.	Reading: Rhyming strings,	Reading: Story structure-beginning,	groups.	common
	Reading: Initial sounds — single	Differentiated groups.	identifying	middle, end. Innovating and	Reading: Non-fiction texts, Internal	exception words.
	letters.	Reading: Blending CVC sounds,	characters and settings.	retelling stories to an audience, non-	blending, Naming letters of the	Phonic Sounds: RWI Differentia
	Reciting known stories,	rhyming, alliteration, knows that	Provide opportunities	fiction books. Listen to children	alphabet. Distinguishing capital	groups.
		print is read from left to right.			letters and lower-case letters.	·

	listening to stories with attention and recall. Help children to read the sounds speedily.	Spotting diagraphs in words. Show children how to touch each finger as they say each sound — Fred fingers. For exception words such as 'the' and 'said', help children identify the sound that is tricky to spell.	for children to read words containing familiar letter groups: 'that', 'shop', 'chin', 'feet', 'storm', 'night'.	read some longer words made up of letter-sound correspondences they know: 'rabbit', 'himself', 'jumping		Reading: Reading simple sentences with fluency. Reading CVCC and CCVC words confidently.
Literacy Comprehension	Listening to stories. Joining in with rhymes and showing an interest in stories with repeated refrains. Environment print. Having a favourite story/rhyme. Sequencing familiar stories through the use of pictures to tell the story. Recognising initial sounds. Name writing activities. Engage in extended conversations about stories, learning new vocabulary.	Beginning to retell stories. Retell stories related to events through acting/role play. Retelling stories using images / apps. Retelling of stories. Sequence story — use vocabulary of beginning, middle and end. Blend sounds into words, so that they can read short words made up of known letter— sound correspondences. Enjoys an increasing range of books. Actions to retell the story. Story Maps.	Retelling stories with the recently introduced vocabulary. Encourage children to record stories through picture drawing/mark making. Read simple phrases and sentences made up of words with known letter—sound correspondences and, where necessary, a few exception words. Read a few common exception words matched to RWI. Ensure home reading books match their phonic knowledge. Using recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories and during role-play.	Building fluency and understanding. Re-read books to build up their confidence in word reading, their fluency and their understanding and enjoyment. Uses vocabulary and forms of speech that are increasingly influenced by their experiences of books. They develop their own narratives and explanations by connecting ideas or events. World Book Day Activities. Fiction and Non- Fiction: Fiction means story.	Explaining the stories, they have listened to or have read themselves. Retell a story as part of a group. Use story language when acting out a narrative. Rhyming words. Can explain the main events of a story. May include labels, sentences or captions. Timeline of how plants grow. Information leaflets about animals in the garden/plants and growing. Non-fiction - Beginning to understand that a non-fiction is a nonstory- it gives information instead.	Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary. Listen to stories, accurately anticipating key events & respond to what they hear with relevant comments, questions and reactions. Make predictions. Can point to front cover, back cover, spine, blurb, illustration, illustrator, author and title.
Literacy writing	Representing name and initial letter sounds. Dominant hand, tripod grip, mark making, giving meaning to marks and labelling. Writing initial sounds and simple captions. Use initial sounds to label characters / images. Writing Names and Labels. Writing messages. Practising correct letter formation.	Writing CVC words. Name writing. Labelling using initial sounds. Story scribing. Retelling stories in writing area. Sequencing the story. Practising correct letter formation.	Caption writing and red words. Writing some red words such as I, me, my, like, to, the. Writing CVC words. Labels using CVC, CVCC, CCVC words. Guided writing based around developing short sentences in a meaningful context. Create a story board. Practising correct letter formation.	Begin to write simple sentences. 'Hold and write a sentence'. Creating own story maps, writing captions and labels, writing simple sentences. Writing short sentences to accompany story maps. Labels and captions. Write a sentence. Ensuring correct letter formation.	Writing simple sentences. 'Hold and write a sentence'. Writing for a purpose in role play using phonetically plausible attempts at words, beginning to use finger spaces. Form lower-case and capital letters correctly. Rhyming words. Ensuring correct letter formation.	Writing simple sentences and phrases that can be read by others. Story writing, writing sentences using a range of red words that are spelt correctly. Beginning to use full stops, capital letters and finger spaces. Using familiar texts as a model for writing own stories. Write a character description. Write story with beginning, middle and end. Using correct letter formation.
Understanding the world - Past and present	Who is in my family? Commenting on photos of their family — naming who they can see and of what relation they are to them. Can talk about what they do with their family and places they have been with their family. Name and describe people who are familiar to them. Read fictional stories about families and start to tell the difference between real and fiction. Talk about members of their immediate family and community. Ourselves — parts of the body. Our school. Role play — home setting. Their past and their life as a baby.	Links to festivals: Bonfire night, Diwali, Christmas. Can talk about what they have done with their families during Christmas' in the past. Show photos of how Christmas used to be celebrated in the past. Use world maps to show children where some stories are based. Discuss/look at emergency service uniform from the past and present. Roles of different jobs around us. What jobs do our family members do? Role-play — hospital.	Emma Jane's aeroplane — countries visited, what did they look like in the past compared to now? Use maps to find countries, polar regions/have they changed?	Exploring Dragons and Castles. Do homes look like castles? Are there some castles in the present? Do dragons live now? Role-play — Fairy tales from the past. Train stations form the past.	Role —play — garden centre. How has farming changed over the years. Use of horses/farm machinery. How were foods farmed in the past?	Exploring the seaside now and in the past. Rivers and seas, changing landscape.
Understanding the world - People, Culture and Communities	Describing their environment around them. Can they locate their home on google maps? Exploring what	Links to festivals: Bonfire night Diwali Christmas Role play — Christmas home scene. Cultural	Chinese New Year — how is it celebrated? How is it different to New Year here? Celebrating our	Traditional tales from other countries, are they popular around the world?	Describing their local habitat and a contrasting country. What are the similarities and differences?	What are rivers like in other countries? Clean water/safe water.

	makes a family. The varying members of a family unit.	Events — Halloween (Trick or Treat), Bonfire Night, Remembrance Sunday, Christmas, Diwali.	differences. Significant cultural events: Pancake Day, Easter, Mother's Day	Pen pal from another country.		
Understanding the world - The Natural World	Seasons — Autumn — differences and changes over time — weather, animals and plants. Encourage interactions with the outdoors to foster curiosity and give children freedom to touch, smell and hear the natural world around them during hands-on experiences.	Exploring light and dark. How can we see in the dark? Nocturnal animals — making sense of habitats. Which animals are nocturnal? Making natural paints for firework pictures.	Seasons — Winter — differences and changes over time — weather, animals and plants. Melting ice experiments. Non-fiction arctic environment and animals. Comparing the Arctic to their local environment.	Seasons — Spring — differences and changes over time — weather, animals and plants. Introduce the children to recycling and how it can take care of our world. Look at what rubbish can do to our environment and animals.	Care and concern for living things. Planting Sunflowers, beans and other flowers. Observing minibeasts. Looking after the caterpillars. Create opportunities to discuss how we care for the natural world around us.	Seasons — Summer — differences and changes over time — weather, animals and plants. Exploring the differences between land and water.
Expressive Arts and Design - Creating with Materials	Self-portraits Use of the continuous provision, how to use the paint and creative/woodwork areas. Autumn pictures. Mixing colours and exploring textures.	Linking colours to festivals. Firework pictures. Rocket models. Listen to music and make their own dances in response. Christmas decorations/Christingles, Christmas cards, Divas.	Winter pictures and scenes. Chinese New Year — lanterns Artic artworks.	Spring pictures. Flower artwork. Traditional tales' characters.	Farm pictures. Healthy eating collages. Life cycle art. Human life timeline.	Summer pictures. Marine life pictures. Paper plate jellyfish. Making passports. Recycled art/marine collage.
Expressive Arts and Design - Being Imaginative and Expressive (Inc music)	Singing songs and learning some familiar songs — Harvest songs. Role-play — home corner. Small world play	Singing songs and learning some familiar songs — Christmas songs. Performing the Nativity. Role-play — home corner (enhanced with Christmas)	Singing songs and learning some familiar songs — Winter songs. Role-play — the arctic. Small world - arctic explorer. Chinese New Year songs.	Singing songs and learning some familiar songs — Easter songs. Role- play — home scene. Small world — Castles and Dragons.	Singing songs and learning some familiar songs — Spring songs. Role- play — farm shop/garden centre. Small world play — farmyards.	Singing songs and learning some familiar songs — Seaside/Sea songs. Role-play — under the sea

Early Learning Goals

Communication and Language

Listening, Attention and Understanding

- Listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments and actions when being read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions.
- Make comments about what they have heard and ask questions to clarify their understanding.
- Hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teacher and peers.

Speaking

- Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary.
- Offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate.
- Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.

Understanding the World

Past and Present

- Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society.
- Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.
- Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.

People, Culture and Communities

- Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps.
- Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.
- Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and (when appropriate) maps.

The Natural World

- Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants.
- Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.
- Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.

Personal, Social and Emotional Development

Self-Regulation

- Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly.
- Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control
 their immediate impulses when appropriate.
- Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.

Managing Self

- Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge.
- · Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly.
- Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices.

Building Relationships

- Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others.
- Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers.
- · Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.

Expressive Arts and Design

Creating with Materials

- Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function.
- Share their creations, explaining the process they have used.
- Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories.

Being Imaginative and Expressive

- Invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories with peers and their teacher.
- Sing a range of well-known nursery rhymes and songs.
- Perform songs, rhymes, poems and stories with others, and (when appropriate) try to move in time with music.

Mathematics

Number

- Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number.
- Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5.
- Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts.

Numerical Patterns

- Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system.
- Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity.
- Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.

Physical Development

Gross Motor Skills

- Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others.
- Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing.
- Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping and climbing.

Fine Motor Skills

- Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases.
- Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paintbrushes and cutlery.
- Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing.

Literacy

Comprehension

- Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary.
- Anticipate (where appropriate) key events in stories.
- Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, nonfiction, rhymes and poems and during role play.

Word Reading

- Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs.
- Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending.
- Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.

Writing

- Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed.
- Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters.
- Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.